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Goodstein's function. (English) [Zbl 1156.03053](#)
Rev. Colomb. Mat. 41, No. 2, 381-391 (2007).

The paper is devoted to the investigation of Goodstein's function – a fast growing recursive function introduced in 1944 and used in 1982 by *J. Paris* and *L. Kirby* [*Bull. Lond. Math. Soc.* 14, 285–293 (1982; [Zbl 0501.03017](#))] to obtain a sentence of number-theoretical content independent of Peano arithmetic PA. In the paper, Goodstein's function is commuted in terms of the Löb-Wainer fast growing hierarchy of functions. It is shown how from this and standard proof-theoretic results about this hierarchy the Paris-Kirby result follows. By computing the functions of the Hardy hierarchy in terms of the Löb-Wainer functions, the author gives a new proof of a result on independence due to *E. A. Cichon* [*Proc. Am. Math. Soc.* 87, 704–706 (1983; [Zbl 0512.03028](#))].

Reviewer: [Roman Murawski \(Poznań\)](#)

MSC:

[03F30](#) First-order arithmetic and fragments
[03D20](#) Recursive functions etc.

Keywords:

[fast growing recursive function](#); [Peano arithmetic](#); [Löb-Wainer fast growing hierarchy](#); [Hardy hierarchy](#)

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